AMPHIBIANS

GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS

AMPHIBIAN ECOLOGY

STRUCTURE & FUNCTION

GENERAL STRUCTURE

RESPIRATION

CUTANEOUS

BUCCOPHARYNGEAL

LUNGS

GILLS

NERVOUS SYSTEM
EXCRETION

DEFENSE MECHANISMS

REPRODUCTION
   EGGS

FROG VOCALIZATIONS

AMPHIBIAN POPULATION DECLINES

MEMBERS

ORDER GYMNOPHIONA (APODA)
   STRUCTURE

EXAMPLES
ORDER CAUDATA
GENERAL CONCEPTS

EXAMPLES: SALAMANDERS

EXAMPLES: NEWTS

ORDER ANURA
GENERAL CONCEPTS

EXAMPLES: FROGS

EXAMPLES: TOADS

METAMORPHOSIS
PHYLOGENY OF AMPHIBIANS